

**CHRISTIAN SOCIAL SERVICES COMMISSION (CSSC)**  
**NORTHERN ZONE JOINT EXAMINATIONS SYNDICATE (NZ-JES)**



**FORM SIX PRE-NATIONAL EXAMINATION 2023**

**113/2**

**GEOGRAPHY 2**

**MARKING SCHEME**

**1, INTRODUCTION**

Infant mortality rate refers to the number of deaths of infants (0 – 1 years) in a given year per thousand live births. **( 01 mark)**

**Main body.**

Ways of reducing infant mortality rate.

- i. Provision of health education
- ii. Improved health services
- iii. Good nutrition
- iv. Immunization
- v. Good sanitation
- vi. Improvement of transport and communication network
- vii. Improvement of science and technology .

Any six points @**3marks**

**Conclusion.**

Student may provide relevant conclusion concerning infant mortality rate. **(01mark)**

**2. introduction**

Definition of Exodus (Migration).

Migration refers to the movement of people or groups of people that involves permanent or season change of residence.

Rural - urban migration refers to the movement of people from rural areas to urban areas.

(01 mark )

## **MAIN BODY.**

- a) Effect of rural to urban migration ( in place of origin ( rural areas )
- i. Rural depopulation and shortage of labour
  - ii. Economic decline in rural areas
  - iii. Decline of government revenue **3 points @ 3marks**
  - iv. Family separations
- b) Effects in the area of destination ( urban areas ).
- i. Over population and overcrowding
  - ii. Environmental degradation
  - iii. Unemployment
  - iv. Rise of crimes.
  - v. Culture destruction **3 points @3marks**

## **CONCLUSION.**

Student may give any relevant conclusion concerning rural to urban migration **(01 mark)**

### **3. Introduction meaning of organic farming 2marks**

(a) Principals organic farming

- Principal of Health
- Principle of ecology
- Principal of fairness
- Principal of care

**4points @2marks**

(b)Importance of organic family

- Maintain and improve soil fertility.
- It helps in keeping agricultural production at a sustainable level
- Health and tasty food

**4points @2marks**

**Conclusion (any relevant conclusion 2marks)**

### **4, Introduction (1 mark)**

Tourism means going away from home for pleasure, leisure, recreational or study purposes.

Tanzania with her unique features in one of the countries in the world of tourism, it has got some attraction features like attractive land with mountains, like Kilimanjaro, national parks, pre historical sites like olduvai gorge, shifting sand across the Ngorongoro plains and others to mention few.

**Main body (6 points 3 marks @)**

- Low capital availability to invest in the sector
- Problem of transport and communication, some areas, roads are impossible during wet season
- Low and poor managerial skills
- Population encroachment on the existing a tourist potentials like national parks
- Low advertisement
- Poor quality services compare to other countries
- Tourism is seasonal activity

**Conclusion**, any relevant (1 mark)

**5, Introduction** (01 mark)

Meaning of manufacturing industry

**Main body**

- By improving energy supply
- By allowing private sector to invest in industrial development
- By controlling population growth
- By improving transport and communication
- By producing quality products so as to get market outside
- By enacting policy
- By improving External relation
- So as to learn from them
- By improving science and technology

**Any rights points @2marks**

**Conclusion** (01 mark)

Any relevant

**6, Introduction** – Definition of unsustainable fishing. **(1mark)**

**Main body** - measures to address the effects of unsustainable fishing

- Restocking of overfished water, this involves not fishing in the overfished areas and introducing new species.
- Avoid poor fishing method and promote the right fishing method like standardized size fishing nets.
- Artificial fertilization of eggs.
- Protection from pollution.
- Introducing international agreement on fisheries, this can help to control fishing because fish have no boundaries.
- Establishment of researches in the world's fisheries.

**Any six points @3marks**

**Conclusion** - any relevant conclusion

**7. Introduction** – to define petroleum energy resource and the meaning of OPEC.

**1mark**

**Main body**

Repercussions/negative impacts of the war in the world economy as related to petroleum production

- Rise in petroleum price
- Shortage of petroleum fuel
- Fall in production in industries
- Decline of industries
- Un-employment
- Economic sanctions
- Fall/decline in government revenue

Any six points @**3marks**

**Conclusion**

Any relates conclusion **1mark**