



# CHRISTIAN SOCIAL SERVICES COMMISSION

An Ecumenical Body of Tanzania Episcopal Conference and Christian Council of Tanzania

P.O. Box 9433, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

CSSC-SOUTHERN ZONE FORM FOUR JOINT EXAMINATION

011 CIVICS

AUGUST 2024.

## MARKING SCHEME

Question No 1

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
A	A	B	A	E	D	B	C	A	D

01@10marks

Question No 2

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi
C	F	I	A	E	H

01@06marks

Question No 3

### a) role played by government to bring economic development

- i. Formulation of economic policies
- ii. Redistribution of income and wealth
- iii. Stabilization of the economy
- iv. Provision of public goods and services
- v. Creation and maintenance of monetary system
- vi. Maintaining national defense and se

### b) Indicators of developing countries like Tanzania

- i. Low per capital income
- ii. Mass poverty
- iii. Excessive dependants on agriculture
- iv. Underutilization of natural resource
- v. High trade deficit

09 marks

Question No 4

### a) Reasons for protecting individual rights

- i) National security
- ii) Protecting the rights of others
- iii) Protection of public health
- iv) Public morals
- v) Maintain social peace and harmony

**b) Role played by private sector in economic development**

- i) Conducts investments
- ii) Creates employments
- iii) Enhances transfer of technology
- iv) Enhances innovation and entrepreneurship

**09 marks**

**Question No 5**

**a) Causes of road accident**

- i) Careless of driving
- ii) Poor conditions of roads or motor vehicles
- iii) Failure to observe road sign
- iv) Tiredness of drivers and raiders

**04 marks**

**a) Causes of poverty**

- i) Unemployment
- ii) Illiteracy
- iii) Environmental degradation and pollution
- iv) Disease
- v) Corruption

**05 marks**

**Question No 6**

**What Tanzanians do for their country**

- i) Paying taxes
- ii) Promoting and respecting human rights
- iii) Voting for the leaders
- iv) Implementing the policies introduced by the government
- v) To preserve the environment

**05 marks**

**a) Indicators of rule of laws**

- i) Accountability
- ii) Transparency
- iii) Respect of human rights
- iv) Equality

**04 marks**

**Question No 7**

**a) Qualities of the good leaders**

- i) Integrity
- ii) Vision and planning ability
- iii) Accountability
- iv) Problem solving

- v) Communication and negotiation skills

**05 marks**

**b) How government abuse human rights**

- i) Making oppressive laws that limit the exercise of individual rights
- ii) Using military force to torture civilians who demand their rights
- iii) Disrespecting a bill of rights
- iv) Not maintaining the rule of law

**04 marks**

**Question No 8**

**a) Conditions set by SAPs for developing countries**

- i) To eliminate agricultural subsidies
- ii) To balance the national budget by reducing government spending
- iii) To devalue their currencies against the United State Dollar
- iv) To restructure foreign debts
- v) To improve the ant corruption strategies

**05 marks**

**b) Special groups in Tanzania**

- i) Orphan children
- ii) The elderly
- iii) Street children
- iv) People with disabilities

**04 marks**

**SECTION C**

**Question no 9**

- Introduction

Meaning of Democracy

- Main body

Implementation of democracy in Tanzania

- a) Citizen participation
- b) Separation of power
- c) Rule of law
- d) Multiparty system
- e) Accountability of government leaders

- Conclusion

Ant relevant conclusion

**15 Marks**

**Question No 10**

- Introduction

Meaning of marriage

Main body

Features in men's body that attract women.

- a) Skin color
- b) Age
- c) Face
- d) Male sex identity
- e) stature

Conclusion

Any related conclusion

### **Question No 11**

**15 marks**

**Introduction 3 marks**

**Main body 10 marks**

**Conclusion 2 marks**

Introduction

The meaning of globalization

Main body

Opportunities offered by globalization

- a) Market
- b) Access to modern technology
- c) Access to education opportunities
- d) Democratization
- e) Improvement of health care sectors