



011

CIVICS

AUGUST 2024.

FORM TWO MARKING GUIDE

SECTION A: (15 Marks)

1.

QNS	i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
ANSW	B	C	B	C	A	D	D	B	A	C

@1 mark=10marks

2.

QUESTIONS	i	ii	iii	iv	v
ANSWERS	E	F	G	H	D

@1mark=05marks

SECTION B: (70 Marks)

3. **Roles/Function of local government authorities.**

- i. Making by – laws
- ii. Maintaining peace and order
- iii. Collection and utilization of resources
- iv. To coordinate and supervise projects and plans
- v. Provision of various social services such as education
- vi. Construction of infrastructures like schools, bridges and roads

(5 points) @2marks=10 marks)

4. **A) Duties and responsibilities of citizens.**

- i. To pay tax
- ii. To participate in work
- iii. To abide/respect/obey the law of the land/state
- iv. To safeguard/protect personal and public property
- v. To defend/protect the nation against the internal and external enemies

(5 points) @1marks=05marks

B) Effects of human rights abuse

- i. It causes death of people
- ii. Increase of crimes in the society
- iii. It increases poverty in the society.
- iv. It prevents peace and order due to conflicts.
- v. Oppression of the less fortunate members in the society

(5 points) @1mark=05 marks

5. The importance of obeying road signs

- i. They help to reduce road accidents
- ii. Provide an equal chance and access to all road users
- iii. Road signs are used in place of traffic police officers
- iv. Develop a sense of discipline among road users
- v. They improve and sustain the decision making skills of road users.
- vi. They help to rescue properties from destruction like cars and houses.

(5 points) @2marks=10marks

6. A) Features which shows Tanzania is a democratic state.

- i. Presence of separation of power
- ii. There is existence of rule of law
- iii. Existence of citizens participations
- iv. There is operation of multiparty system
- v. Presence of transparency and accountability
- vi. There is inclusion/respect of bills of rights in the constitution

(5 points) @1mark=05 marks

B) Five basic constitutional principles

- i. Rule of law
- ii. Respect of human rights
- iii. Sovereignty of the people
- iv. Independence of the judicial
- v. Supremacy of the constitution.
- vi. The independency of judiciary

(5 points) @1mark=05 marks

7. Factors which make people's behavior change from good to bad

- i. Poor parental care
- ii. Existence of poverty
- iii. Lack of religious teachings
- iv. Lack of education/ Ignorance
- v. Negative influence of peer pressure
- vi. Development of science and technology/improper use of mass media

(5 points) @2marks=10 marks)

8. A) Factors which contribute to stability in the family

- i. Spending time together
- ii. Communicating openly
- iii. Following religious teachings
- iv. Fulfilling various responsibilities
- v. Showing love and sense of belonging.

(5 points) @1mark=05 marks

B) Reasons for removing controversial issues/ Negative impacts of negative socio-cultural practices.

- i. They may cause death to girls and women
- ii. They may cause drop out of girls in schools
- iii. They may cause health problems during delivery
- iv. Negative socio-cultural practices cause separation of families
- v. Failure of women to participate in socio – economic activities
- vi. They can cause spread of different diseases like HIV/AIDS, STI'S

(5 points) @1mark=05 marks

9. Occasions where the national anthem is sung in Tanzania.

- i. When the national flag is hoisted
- ii. When president is about to address the nation
- iii. When a president or vice president visits another country
- iv. On the announcement of the death of the president or vice president
- v. During the international event such as conference or sports competition
- vi. At the opening of international events such as football match and conference

(5 points) @2marks=10 marks)

SECTION C (15 Marks)

ESSAY QUESTIONS.

10.

Introduction; a student is required to provide the relevant meaning of problem/social and provide a relevant example of them.

@ 1.5 marks

Main body; a student is required to briefly explain six significance of solving problems for the development of the people, which may include but not limited to the following;

- i. It reduces reoccurrence of the same problems.
- ii. Helps in provision of solutions to various problems
- iii. It promotes peace and unity among people
- iv. It brings equality among people
- v. It helps in solving conflicts to people
- vi. It helps in controlling diseases.

@2marks=12marks

Conclusion: Any relevant conclusion with reference to road safety

@1.5marks